# ConferenceDirect®



Hurricane Contingency
Housing

ACP International South Texas Chapter

## Disaster Contingency Housing

- Understanding housing component of DR plan
- Things to consider when choosing hotels
- How hotels view your RFP (request for proposal)
- Negotiating hotel contracts
- Two types of hotel programs that actually work
- Benefits of working with a third party expert
- Q & A



## Most DR Housing Programs Are Ineffective

- Companies cannot differentiate themselves from the pack
- Hurricane contingency contracts provided by hotels typically offer no firm guarantee
- Ideal situation:
  - We call hotels in May, they agree to everything we want
  - They'll have all the rooms we'll ever need
  - They'll be ready whenever we need them
  - They'll give them to us at a discount
  - We don't have to commit to anything!



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#### What Hotels Hear





### DR Plans Are Complex

- Insurance policies
- IT infrastructure
- Phones
- Mail routing
- Corporate real estate concerns
- And the list goes on...
- As a result, housing is often omitted or forgotten



#### What About You?

- How far in advance do you deploy & what are the parameters?
- Who at your company handles housing, and what is their degree of expertise in this area?
- How long does it take to put together the rooming list, handle contracts, get confirmation numbers to employees, etc?



#### What About You?

- How many people handle this task for your company?
- How many hours spent? Hard cost of that?
- Soft cost of productivity loss?
- Opportunity cost for the learning curve?



# What Type of Housing Does Your Company Need?

- Deployment Site Housing
  - Establishing relationships
  - Direct billing
  - Pre-negotiating arrangements
  - Setting up HR policy and distributing internally
  - Manage rooming list internally and keep up to date
  - Use of intranet for hotel info
- Recovery Site Housing
  - All of the above, plus consider the hotel's own disaster plan (power issues, flooding, employees ability to get to work, commitments to other companies)



# Things You Already Consider When Choosing Hotels

- Location (proximity to DR site)
- Price (what's included?)
- Contract terms
- ADA accommodations
- Proximity of restaurants
- Shuttle service (especially to DR site)
- Room facilities (Kitchenettes? Suite product?)



## Things You Should Also Consider

- Pet policy
- Average historical occupancy/seasonality
- Business mix (group vs. transient)
- Transient booking window
- Ratio of kings to double/doubles
- Existing relationships (using hotels in your travel program)
- Rate range (quote up front!)
- Hotel's competitive set



## How Hotels View Your RFP & Your Business

- Definitions
  - Room nights (perishable good)
  - Pattern
  - Volume
- Your budget
- Contract terms
- Credit worthiness
- Potential for repeat or other future business
- Existing relationship
- Ancillary revenue streams
- Displacement of other business



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### It All Comes Down to This!





### RFP Tips

- Be detailed and thorough from the outset
- Anticipate their questions, and have the answers
- Give them a realistic decision timeline
- Consider a multi-year contract
- Make it as attractive for the hotels as possible
  - Nothing that would displace other business
  - Organized program that's turnkey for them (consider a standard Letter of Agreement)
  - Fair expectations with contract terms and concession requests
- Find out how many similar agreements the hotel has in place
- Make sure they know whom they're competing with



# Contracts Are More Flexible Than You May Think...



... as long as you know where to look!



#### **Hotel Contracts**

- Attrition
- Cancellation
- First right of refusal
- No early departure fees
- Provision to renegotiate rates if block changes significantly
- Billing instructions
- Mutual indemnification
- Successors & assigns
- Concessions



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## Two Types of DR Programs

Rolling Cut Off

First Right of Refusal



## Rolling Cut Off Program

- Higher cost
- Only option for absolute guarantee
- Lucrative for hotels (= best rates for you)
- Key is contracting to maximize resell potential
  - Shortest transient booking window
  - Largest transient mix
  - Highest historical occupancy
  - Smaller blocks spread across multiple hotels (maximizes resell and minimizes displacement)



# Rolling Cut Off Program (cont'd.)

- Someone must be assigned to work this all season
  - Weekly occupancy reports
  - Monthly invoicing
  - Win/win hotels love this program, and it "earns"
     you a guarantee of availability if/when needed
- One standard Letter of Agreement signed by all hotels in your program



## First Right of Refusal Program

- Less expensive
- Less of a guarantee of availability
- Key difference: no guarantee of revenue for hotel
- Pre-negotiate contract templates
  - Leave key fields blank
  - Add 3<sup>rd</sup> signature line (preferably someone off site)
  - Include appropriate language in contract, limiting liability for the pre-sign
- Program depends on open, consistent communication with hotel



# First Right of Refusal Program (cont'd.)

- Use of first right of refusal clause
  - 2008 Houston example Gustav/Ike
- Weekly inventory reports
- Importance of relationship with hotel
  - Best to have one person be the hotel contact throughout season to develop rapport



## Wouldn't It Be GREAT to Have the Best of Both Worlds?





## Let's Compare

PROGRAM	HARD COST	SOFT COST	LEVEL OF GUARANTEE
Rolling Cut Off	<ul> <li>Internal labor</li> <li>Mitigated cost of rooms, less rooms resold</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Lost productivity</li><li>Opportunity cost for learning curve</li></ul>	Absolute
First Right of Refusal	<ul><li>Internal labor</li><li>Nothing else, unless you deploy</li></ul>	<ul><li>Lost productivity</li><li>Opportunity cost for learning curve</li></ul>	Still good, but less than above

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# Working with a Third Party Hotel Expert

- Definitely not the "norm" for meeting planners!
- One stop shop
  - Market analysis
  - Turnkey RFP process
  - Hotel expertise at your fingertips
  - In many cases, at no cost to your company
  - Field all hotel communications
  - Manage inventory updates
  - Reconcile invoices
- You have your babysitter!



# Working with a Third Party Hotel Expert (cont'd.)

- Global sales relationships
- Database of hotels and past bookings
- Buying volume
- Recommendations, but not final decisions



## Cost With a Third Party

PROGRAM	HARD COST	SOFT COST	THIRD PARTY COST	LEVEL OF GUARANTEE
Rolling Cut Off	<ul> <li>Internal labor</li> <li>Mitigated cost of rooms, less rooms resold</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Lost productivity</li><li>Opportunity cost for learning curve</li></ul>	Nothing	Absolute
First Right of Refusal	<ul> <li>Internal labor</li> <li>Nothing else, unless you deploy</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Lost productivity</li><li>Opportunity cost for learning curve</li></ul>	Negotiated management fee	Still good, but less than above

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## Any Questions?



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